

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (currently amended) A network element for use in a communication network, said network element being arranged between a mobile station and an end element, said network element comprising a radio network controller, wherein ~~connections are a connection is~~ established between said mobile station and said end element via said network element, said network element comprising:

means for monitoring at least one parameter related to the connection between said mobile station and said end element; and

means for determining if the connection between said end element and said mobile station is to be released dependent solely on said at least one parameter monitored by said means for monitoring.

2. (original) A network element as claimed in claim 1, wherein said network element is arranged to release said connection when the determining means determines that the connection is to be released.

3. (previously presented) A network element as claimed in claim 2, wherein said network element is arranged to release the connection between the network element and said mobile station.

4. (previously presented) A network element as claimed in claim 2, wherein said network element is arranged to send a message to the end element indicating that said connection has been released.

5. (previously presented) A network element as claimed in claim 1, wherein said network element is arranged to send a request for the connection to be released to said mobile station.

6. (original) A network element as claimed in claim 5, wherein the end element sends a connection release command to said network element in response to the release request received by said network element, said network element controlling the release of said connection.

7. (previously presented) A network element as claimed in claim 6, wherein said network element is arranged to send a release request to said mobile station in response to the release command received from said end element.

8. (original) A network element as claimed in claim 7, wherein said network element is arranged to send a message to said end element advising that the connection has been released.

9. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 1, wherein said at least one parameter comprises an elapsed time since the last use of the connection, and said determining means determines that the connection is to be released if said monitoring means indicates that the connection has not been used for a predetermined time.

10. (original) A network element as claimed in claim 9, wherein the predetermined time depends on the type of traffic for which the connection is intended.

11. (original) A network element as claimed in claim 9, wherein the predetermined time depends on the quality of service profile of the traffic for which the connection is intended.

12. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 1, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a state of said mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection is to be released based on the state of the mobile station determined by said monitoring means.

13. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 1, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a movement of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the movement of the mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

14. (previously presented) A network element as claimed in claim 13, wherein the amount of updating information received in a given time from the mobile station is used as a measure of the movement of the mobile station.

15. (original) A network element as claimed in claim 14, wherein said updating information comprises URA updates.

16. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 1, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a location of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the location of said mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

17. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 16, wherein said at least one parameter comprises associations of the mobile station with different network elements, and said determining means determines that the connection should be released if said monitoring means indicates that the mobile station is associated with a different network element.

18. (canceled)

19. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 1, a mobile station and an end element.

20. (canceled)

21. (previously presented) A network as claimed in claim 19, wherein said end element is SGSN.

22. (previously presented) A network as claimed in claim 19, wherein said network operates in accordance with the UMTS Standard.

23. (previously presented) A network element as claimed in claim 3, wherein said network element is arranged to send a message to the end element indicating that said connection has been released.

24. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 2, wherein said at least one parameter comprises an elapsed time since the last use of the connection, and said determining means determines that the connection is to be released if said monitoring means indicates that the connection has not been used for a predetermined time.

25. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 3, wherein said at least one parameter comprises an elapsed time since the last use of the connection, and said determining means determines that the connection is to be released if said monitoring means indicates that the connection has not been used for a predetermined time.

26. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 4, wherein said at least one parameter comprises an elapsed time since the last use of the connection, and said determining means determines that the connection is to be released if said monitoring means indicates that the connection has not been used for a predetermined time.

27. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 5, wherein said at least one parameter comprises an elapsed time since the last use of the connection, and said determining means determines that the connection is to be released if said monitoring means indicates that the connection has not been used for a predetermined time.

28. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 6, wherein said at least one parameter comprises an elapsed time since the last use of the connection, and

said determining means determines that the connection is to be released if said monitoring means indicates that the connection has not been used for a predetermined time.

29. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 7, wherein  
said at least one parameter comprises an elapsed time since the last use of the connection, and  
said determining means determines that the connection is to be released if said monitoring means indicates that the connection has not been used for a predetermined time.

30. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 8, wherein  
said at least one parameter comprises an elapsed time since the last use of the connection, and  
said determining means determines that the connection is to be released if said monitoring means indicates that the connection has not been used for a predetermined time.

31. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 2, wherein  
said at least one parameter comprises a state of said mobile station, and said determining means  
is arranged to determine if the connection is to be released based on the state of the mobile  
station determined by said monitoring means.

32. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 3, wherein  
said at least one parameter comprises a state of said mobile station, and said determining means  
is arranged to determine if the connection is to be released based on the state of the mobile  
station determined by said monitoring means.

33. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 4, wherein  
said at least one parameter comprises a state of said mobile station, and said determining means  
is arranged to determine if the connection is to be released based on the state of the mobile  
station determined by said monitoring means.

34. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 5, wherein  
said at least one parameter comprises a state of said mobile station, and said determining means

is arranged to determine if the connection is to be released based on the state of the mobile station determined by said monitoring means.

35. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 6, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a state of said mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection is to be released based on the state of the mobile station determined by said monitoring means.

36. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 7, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a state of said mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection is to be released based on the state of the mobile station determined by said monitoring means.

37. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 8, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a state of said mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection is to be released based on the state of the mobile station determined by said monitoring means.

38. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 9, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a state of said mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection is to be released based on the state of the mobile station determined by said monitoring means.

39. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 10, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a state of said mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection is to be released based on the state of the mobile station determined by said monitoring means.

40. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 11, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a state of said mobile station, and said determining means

is arranged to determine if the connection is to be released based on the state of the mobile station determined by said monitoring means.

41. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 2, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a movement of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the movement of the mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

42. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 3, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a movement of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the movement of the mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

43. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 4, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a movement of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the movement of the mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

44. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 5, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a movement of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the movement of the mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

45. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 6, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a movement of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the movement of the mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

46. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 7, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a movement of the mobile station, and said determining

means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the movement of the mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

47. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 8, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a movement of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the movement of the mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

48. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 9, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a movement of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the movement of the mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

49. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 10, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a movement of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the movement of the mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

50. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 11, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a movement of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the movement of the mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

51. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 2, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a location of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the location of said mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

52. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 3, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a location of the mobile station, and said determining

means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the location of said mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

53. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 4, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a location of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the location of said mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

54. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 5, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a location of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the location of said mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

55. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 6, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a location of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the location of said mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

56. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 7, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a location of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the location of said mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

57. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 8, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a location of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the location of said mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

58. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 9, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a location of the mobile station, and said determining

means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the location of said mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

59. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 10, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a location of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the location of said mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

60. (currently amended) A network element as claimed in claim 11, wherein said at least one parameter comprises a location of the mobile station, and said determining means is arranged to determine if the connection should be released based on the location of said mobile station monitored by said monitoring means.

61.-76. (canceled)

77. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 2, a mobile station and an end element.

78. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 3, a mobile station and an end element.

79. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 4, a mobile station and an end element.

80. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 5, a mobile station and an end element.

81. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 6, a mobile station and an end element.

82. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 7, a mobile station and an end element.

83. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 8, a mobile station and an end element

84. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 9, a mobile station and an end element.

85. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 10, a mobile station and an end element.

86. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 11, a mobile station and an end element.

87. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 12, a mobile station and an end element.

88. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 13, a mobile station and an end element.

89. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 14, a mobile station and an end element.

90. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 15, a mobile station and an end element.

91. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 16, a mobile station and an end element.

92. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 17, a mobile station and an end element.

93. (previously presented) A network comprising a network element as claimed in claim 18, a mobile station and an end element.

94. (previously presented) A network as claimed in claim 20, wherein said end element is SGSN.

95. (previously presented) A network as claimed in claim 20, wherein said network operates in accordance with the UMTS Standard.

96. (previously presented) A network as claimed in claim 21, wherein said network operates in accordance with the UMTS Standard.

97. (currently amended) The network element of claim 1, wherein said ~~means for determining determines if the connection between said end element and said mobile station via said radio network controller is to be released based on said at least one parameter comprises at least one of a state of the mobile station, movement of the mobile station, or the amount of communications between the mobile station and the radio network controller.~~

98. (new) A radio network controller for use in a communication network, said radio network controller being arranged between a mobile station and an end element, wherein a connection is established between said mobile station and said end element via said radio network controller, said radio network controller comprising a processor arranged to monitor at least one parameter of the connection established between the mobile station and the end element and to determine if the connection between said end element and said mobile station is to be released dependent solely on said at least one parameter.

99. (new) A method comprising the steps of:  
establishing a connection between a mobile station and an end element in a communication network through a radio network controller arranged between the mobile station and the end element;  
monitoring, at the radio network controller, at least one parameter related to the connection between the mobile station and the end element; and  
determining, at the radio network controller, if the connection between said end element and said mobile station is to be released dependent solely on said at least one parameter.

100. (new) The radio network controller wherein said end element is a Serving General Packet Radio Service Support Node (SGSN).

101. (new) The radio network controller of claim 100, wherein said at least one parameter comprises user activity and said processor is arranged to release the connection if there is user inactivity for a predetermined period of time.